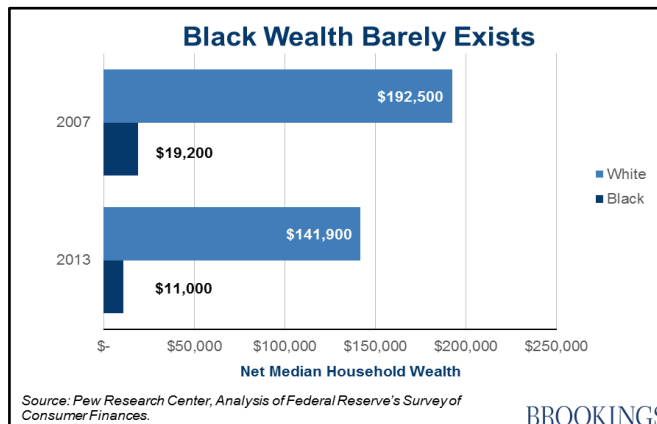
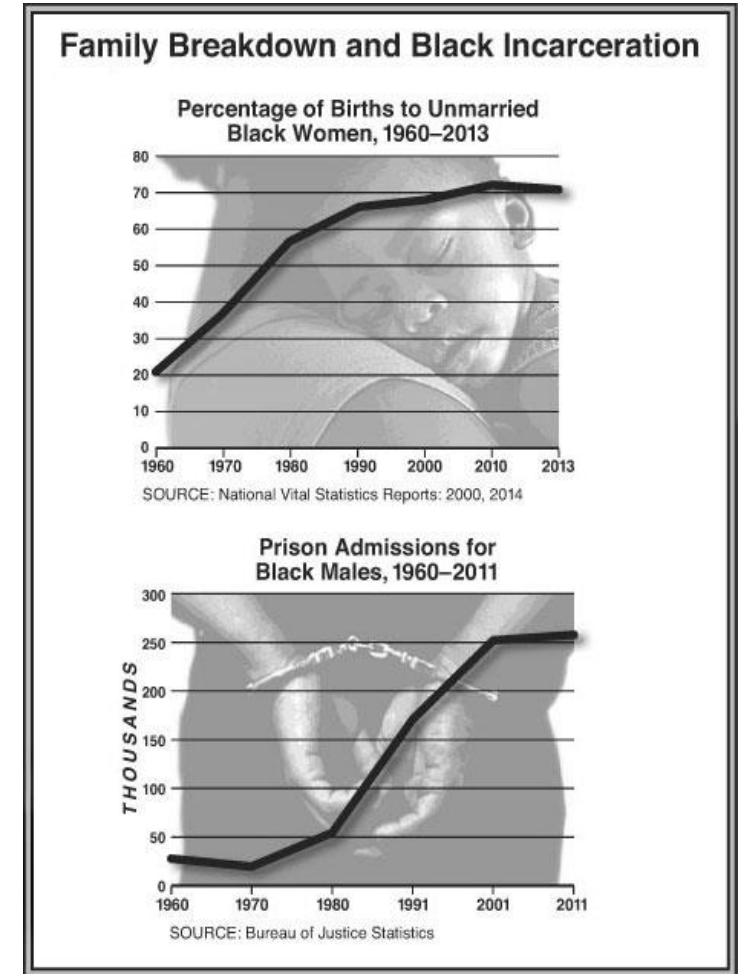
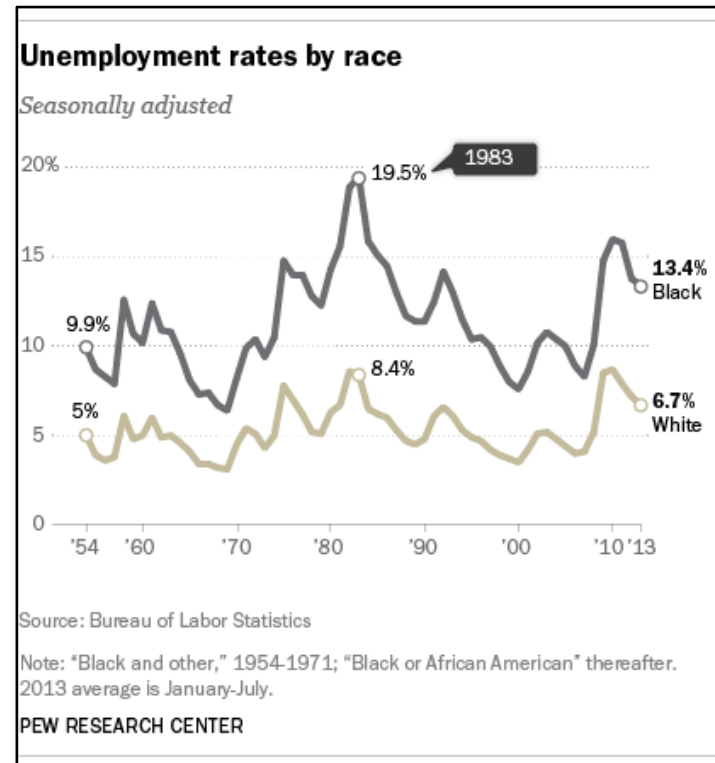
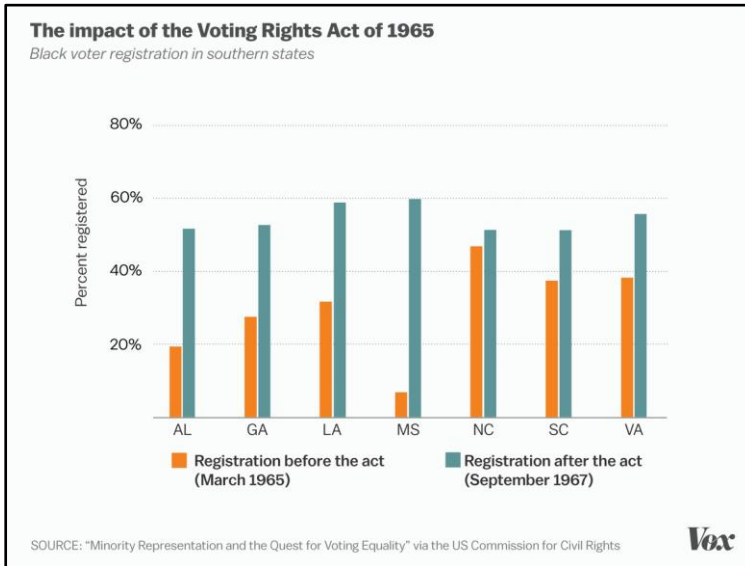


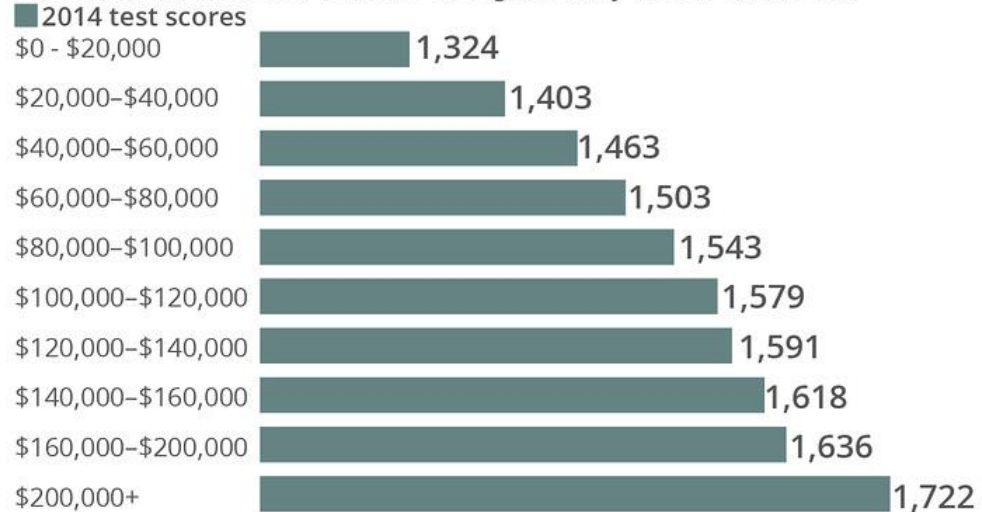
# The Legacy of the Civil Rights Movement: The Current Condition of African Americans



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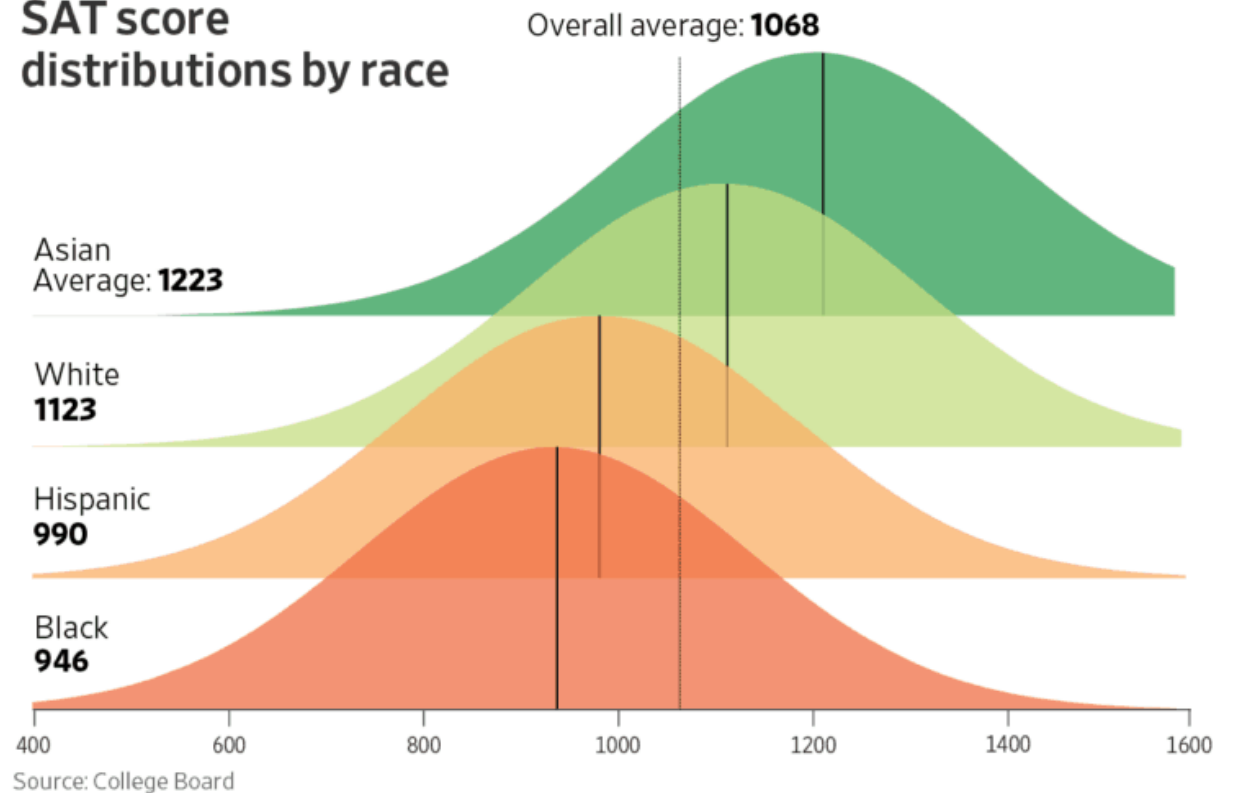
## SAT scores by family income

Student from wealthier families do significantly better on the SAT



Source: The College Board

## SAT score distributions by race

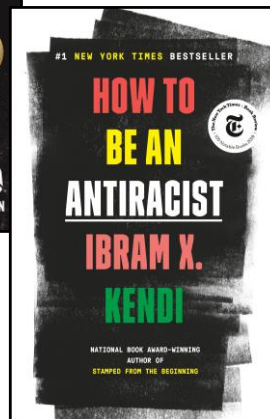
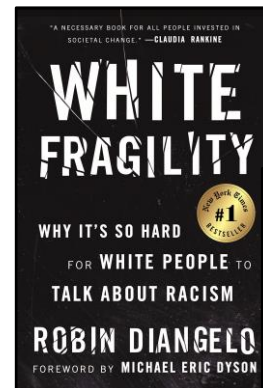


# The Legacy of the Civil Rights Movement: The Current Condition of African Americans

## Orthodox Viewpoint: Structural Paradigm

- Institutional & systemic racism, white supremacy & privilege are the primary causes of the current condition of African Americans.
- AA Thought Leaders
  - Michael Eric Dyson
  - Ta-Nehisi Coates
  - Ibram X. Kendi
  - Cornel West

W.E.B. DuBois



## Heterodox Viewpoint: Agency Paradigm

- Individual choices, cultural practices, and misguided social programs are the primary causes of the current condition of African Americans.
- AA Thought Leaders
  - Thomas Sowell
  - Glenn Loury
  - John McWhorter
  - Shelby Steele

Booker T. Washington

